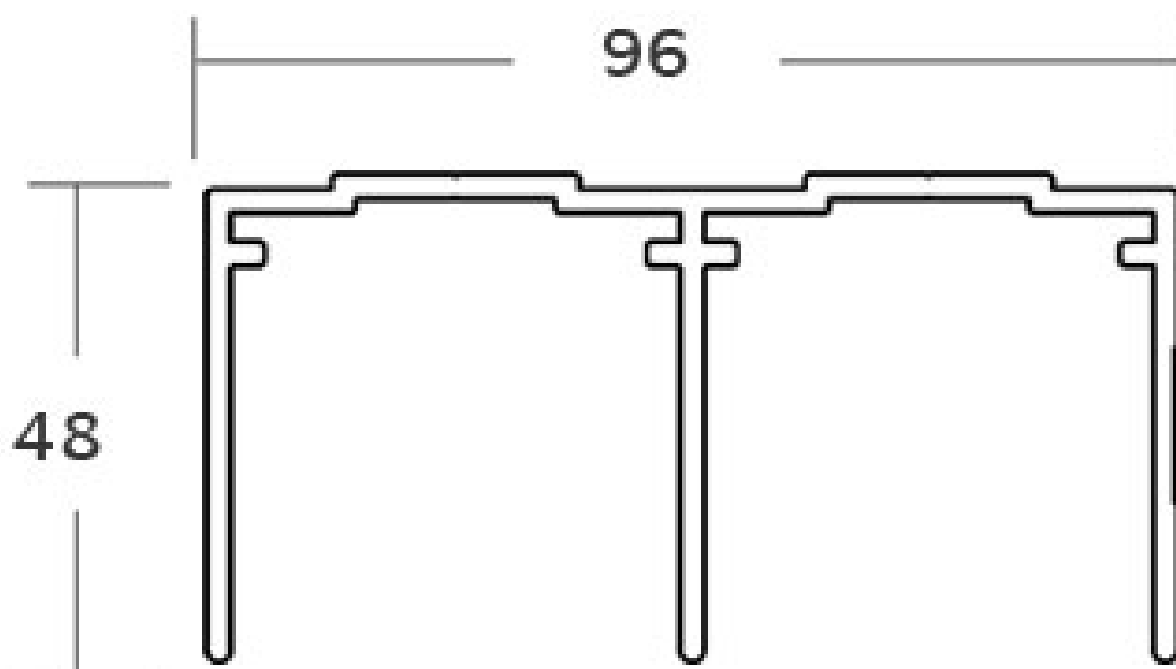




<http://www.qama.fr/rail-haut-pvc-innov-line-p59422>