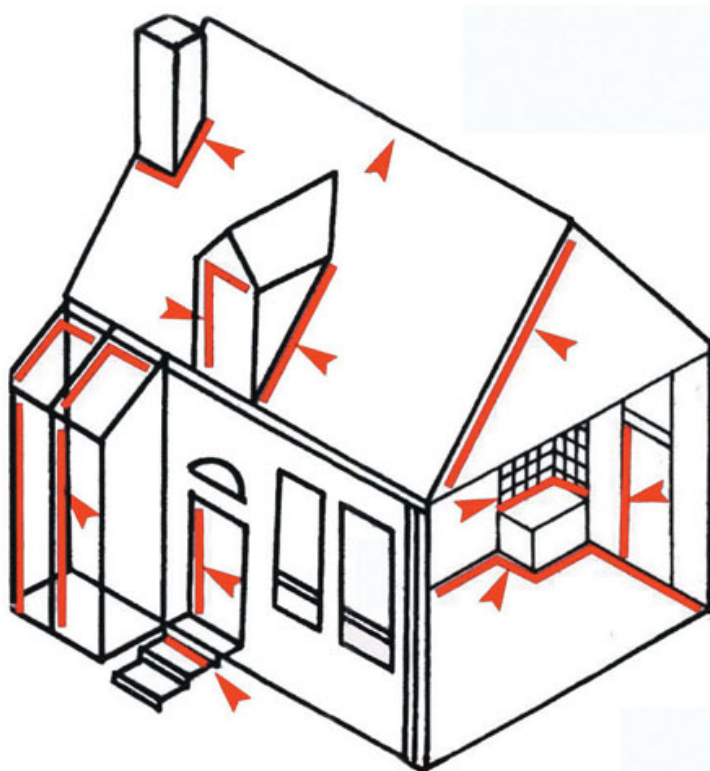




<http://www.qama.fr/colle-mastic-ms-polymere-rectafix-p6660>