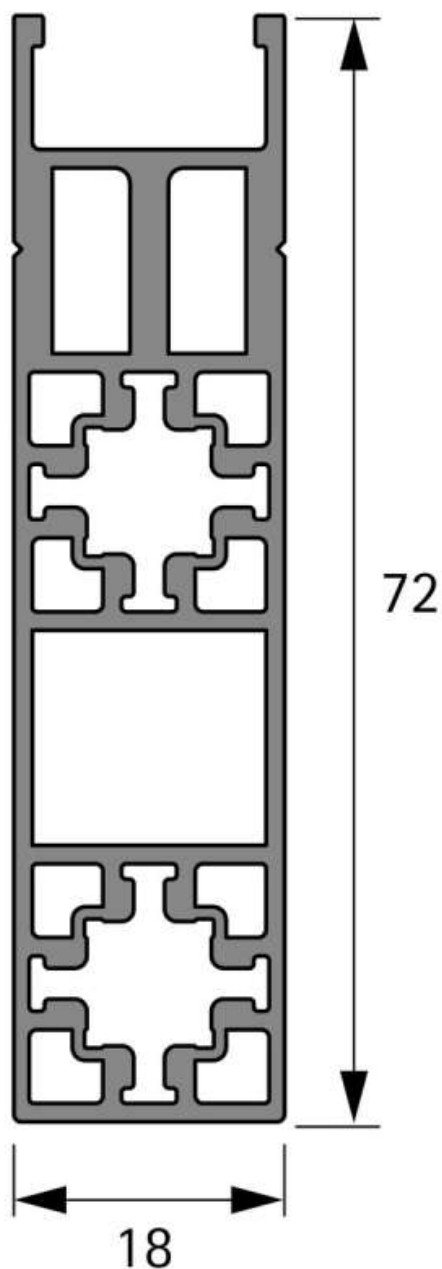




<http://www.qama.fr/cadro-profile-pour-tiroir-avantech-you-actro-you-actro-5d-p69882>