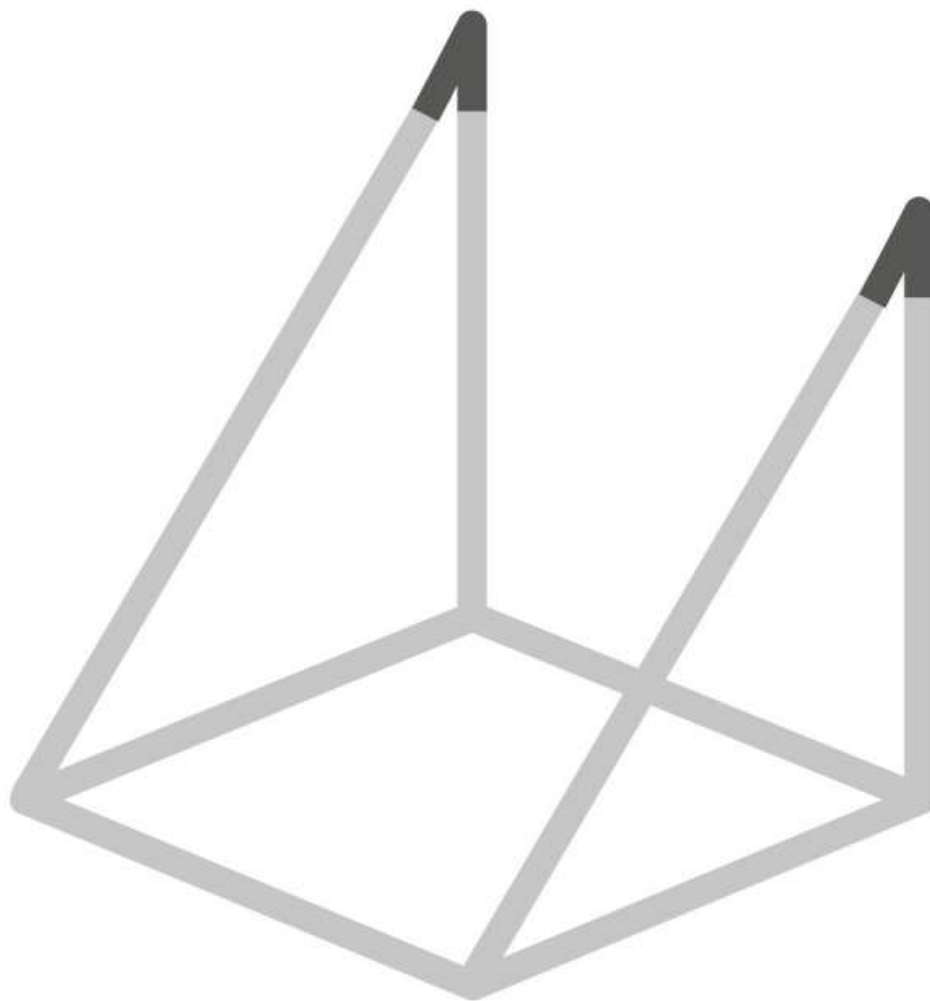




<http://www.qama.fr/cadro-noeud-flexible-360deg-p69940>