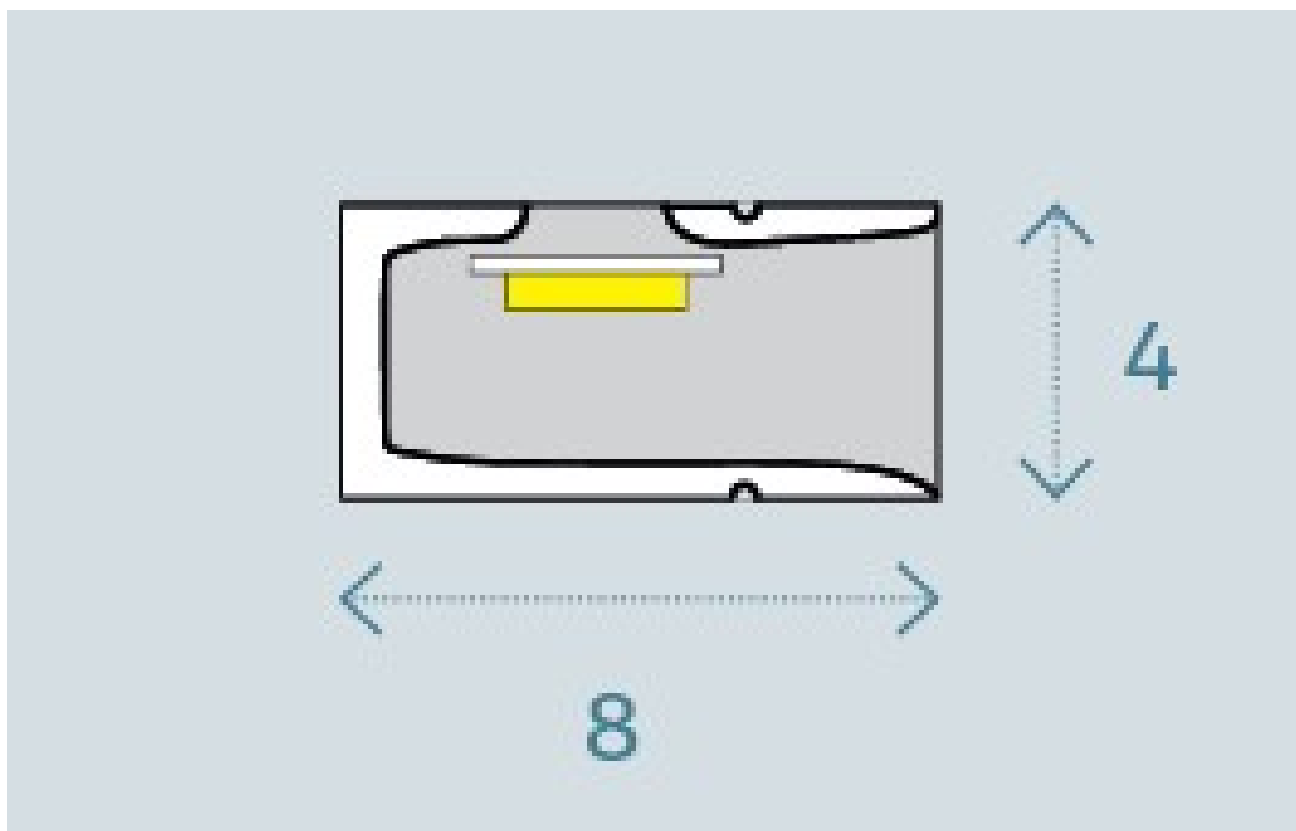




<http://www.qama.fr/bande-led-silicone-neon-flex-p70338>